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$$Fr_1 \geq 1;$$
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$$Fr_i \geq 1,$$

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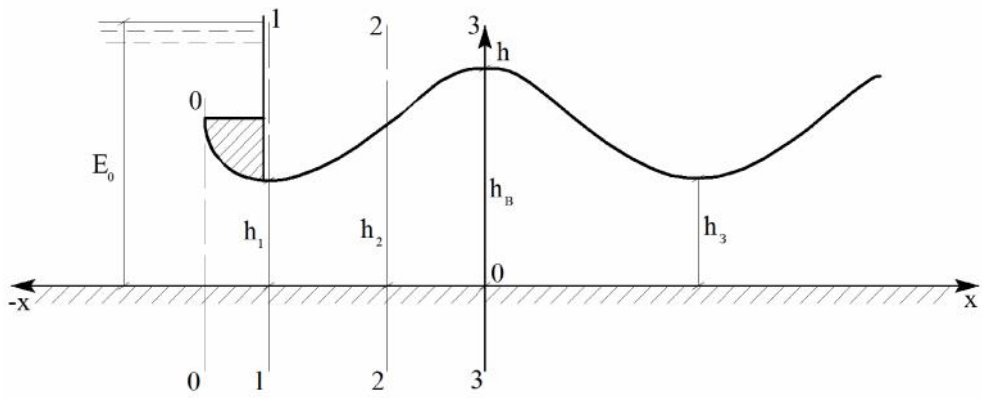
(. . .)

($d^2h/dx^2 > 0$).

1 - 1 (. . 1),

$E = E$

(1).



1 -

(. . .)

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 y &= \frac{h}{h_1} = 1 + (y - 1) \cdot \text{cn}^2\left(\frac{x}{\Delta}, k\right), \\
 \Delta &= 2 \cdot h_1 \sqrt{\frac{y \cdot Fr_1}{3 \cdot (y^2 - Fr_1)}}, \\
 k &= \sqrt{\frac{y \cdot (y - 1)}{y^2 - Fr_1}}, \\
 y &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left[\frac{4 \cdot s_1 - 1}{3} + Fr_1 + \sqrt{\left(\frac{4 \cdot s_1 - 1}{3} + Fr_1\right)^2 - 4 \cdot Fr_1} \right].
 \end{aligned} \right\} \tag{1}$$

l -

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(

) , k -

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:

$$\iint u u \cdot dx \cdot dh = -u \iint -\frac{\partial \xi}{\partial x} \cdot dx \cdot dh = u \cdot \{ \dots \}, \tag{2}$$

l -

, h -

x.

(2)

,

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 h &= h_1 + (h - h_1) \cdot \text{cn}^2\left(\frac{x}{S}, k\right), \\
 S &= \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot h_B \cdot h_1 \cdot l}{3 \cdot (h_B - l)}}, \\
 k &= \frac{h_B - h_1}{h_B - l}, \\
 l &= \frac{c^2 \cdot h_K^2}{g \cdot h_B \cdot h_1}.
 \end{aligned} \right\} \tag{3}$$

$h_1, h_B -$ () (, $l -$)

(. . .) ,

$$h = h_1 + H \cdot cn^2 \left[2 \cdot K(k) \cdot \left(\frac{x}{\} \right), k \right], \quad (4)$$

$H -$.

$$\} = \left(\frac{13 \cdot h_1^3}{3 \cdot H} \right)^{1/2} \cdot k \cdot K(k). \quad (5)$$

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} K(k) &= \Lambda + \frac{1}{4} \cdot (\Lambda - 1) \cdot k'^2 + \frac{3}{16} \cdot \left(\Lambda - \frac{7}{16} \right) \cdot k'^4 + \frac{25}{256} \cdot \left(\Lambda - \frac{37}{30} \right) \cdot k'^6 \\ k' &= \sqrt{1 - k^2}, \\ \Lambda &= \ln \left(\frac{4}{k} \right). \end{aligned} \right\}, \quad (6)$$

(« » , . . .),

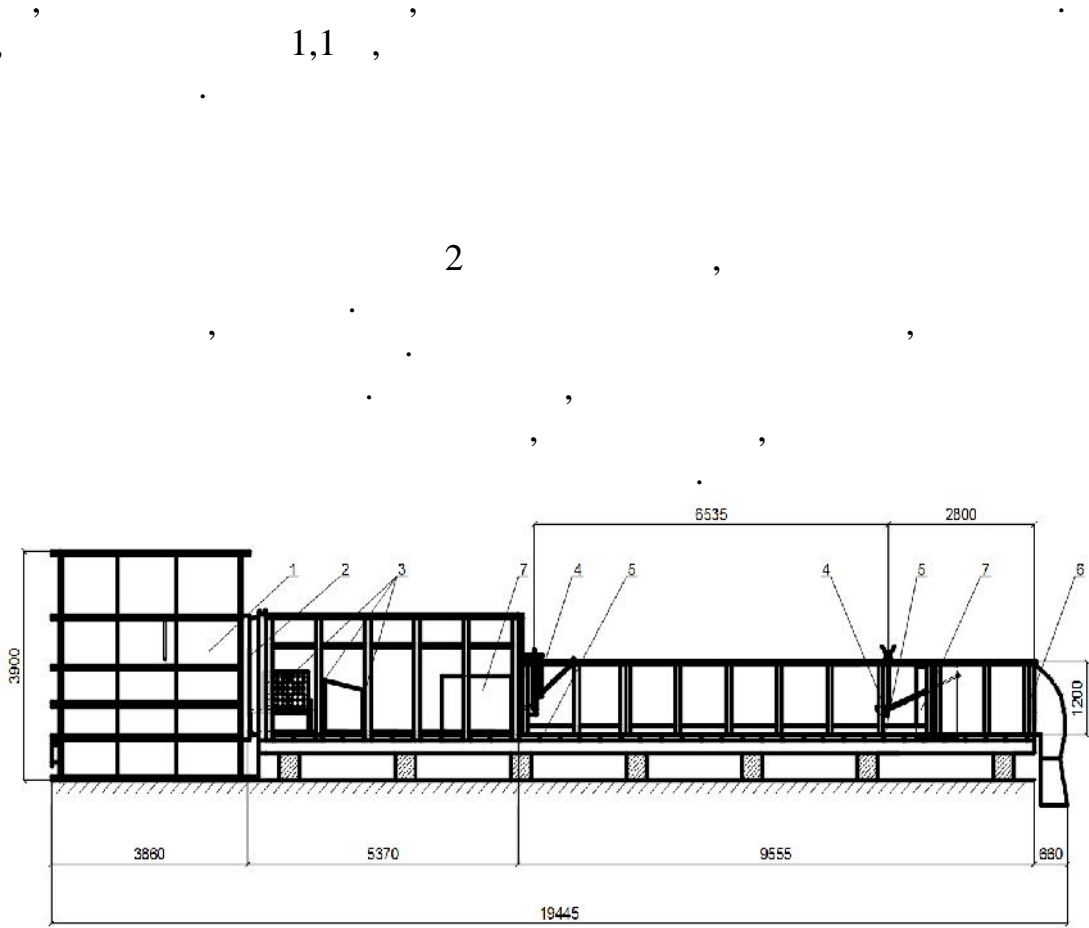
- 1) ; u_X
- 2) , u_Y

:

$$y = \frac{h}{h_1} = 1 + (y - 1) \cdot cn^2 \left(\frac{x}{\}, k \right). \quad (7)$$

(. 2),

() 19,4⁷ , 1,0 , 2,0 ,
 5,37 , 1,2 ,
 9,56 (.2).



1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ;
 5 - ; 6 - ;
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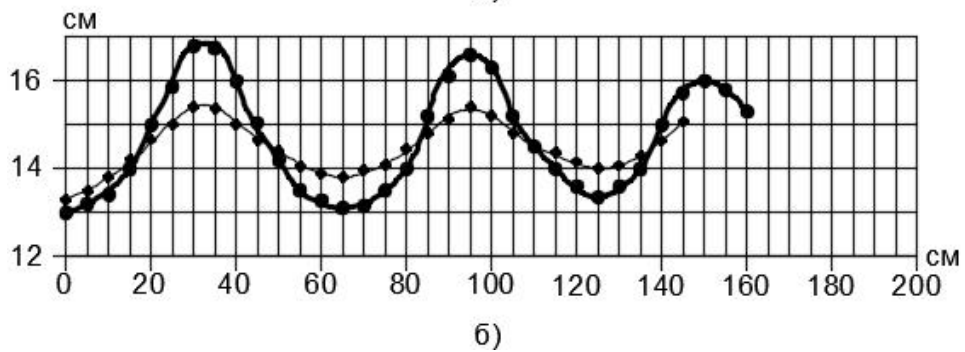
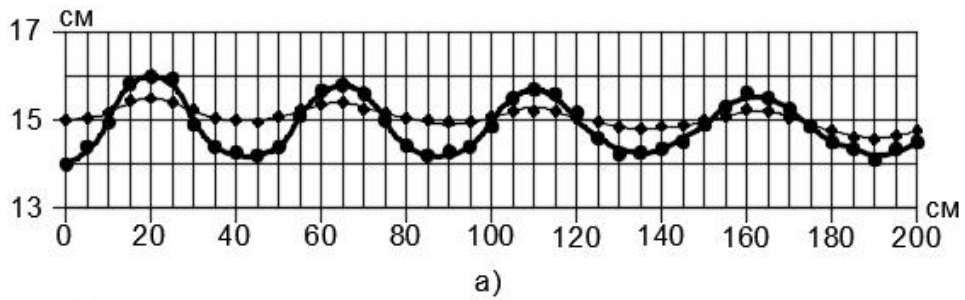
(5,37 (.2) ,
 57 (11,9) , 32 (4)
 (7),
 (6) - 0,8 ,
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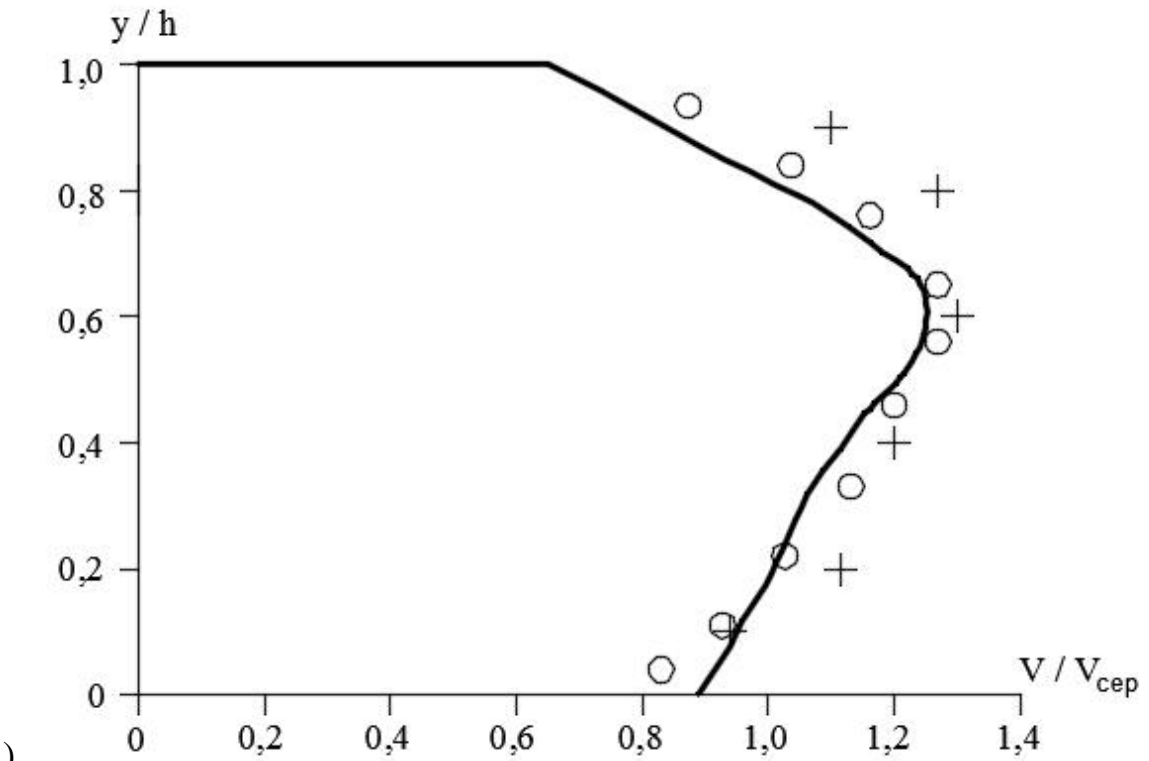
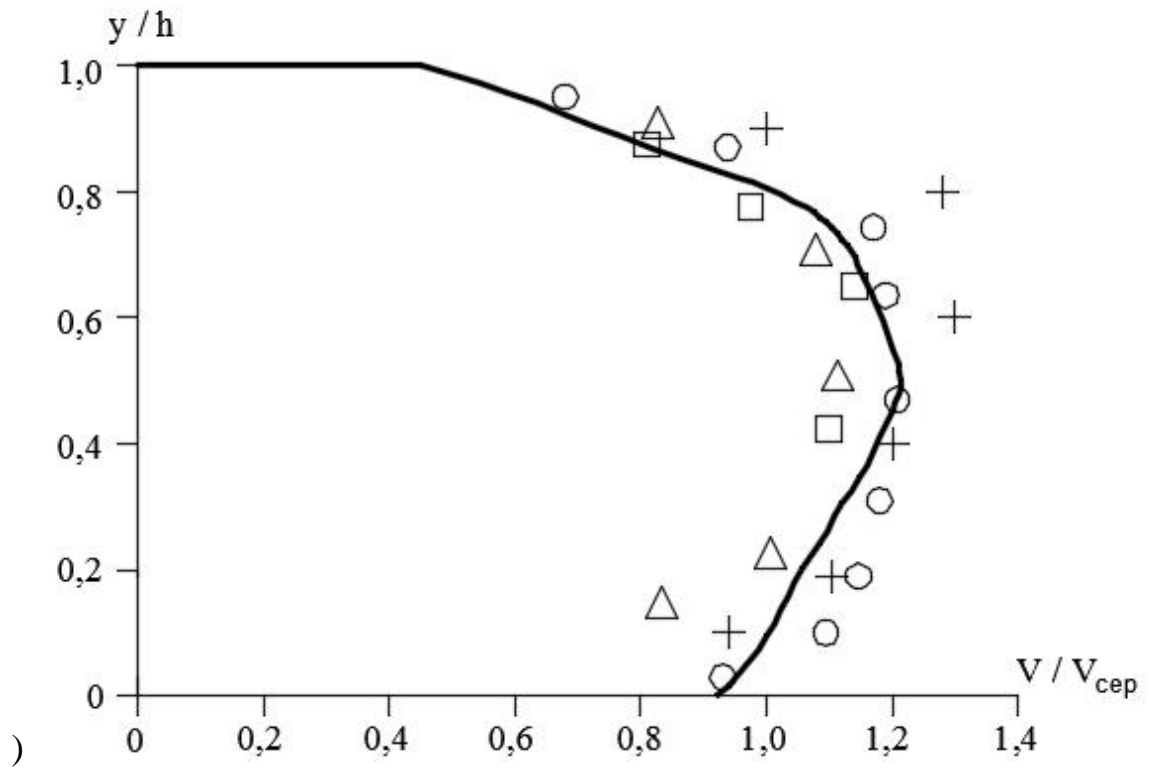
		$Q, /$				
			$h_I,$	$h_B,$	Fr_I	s_I
	23	63÷158	8÷18	11,6÷22	0,28÷0,99	1,022÷1,087
	5	76÷141	8÷12	11,8÷16	1,01÷1,17	1,014÷1,078

(.4) (.3), (.5).

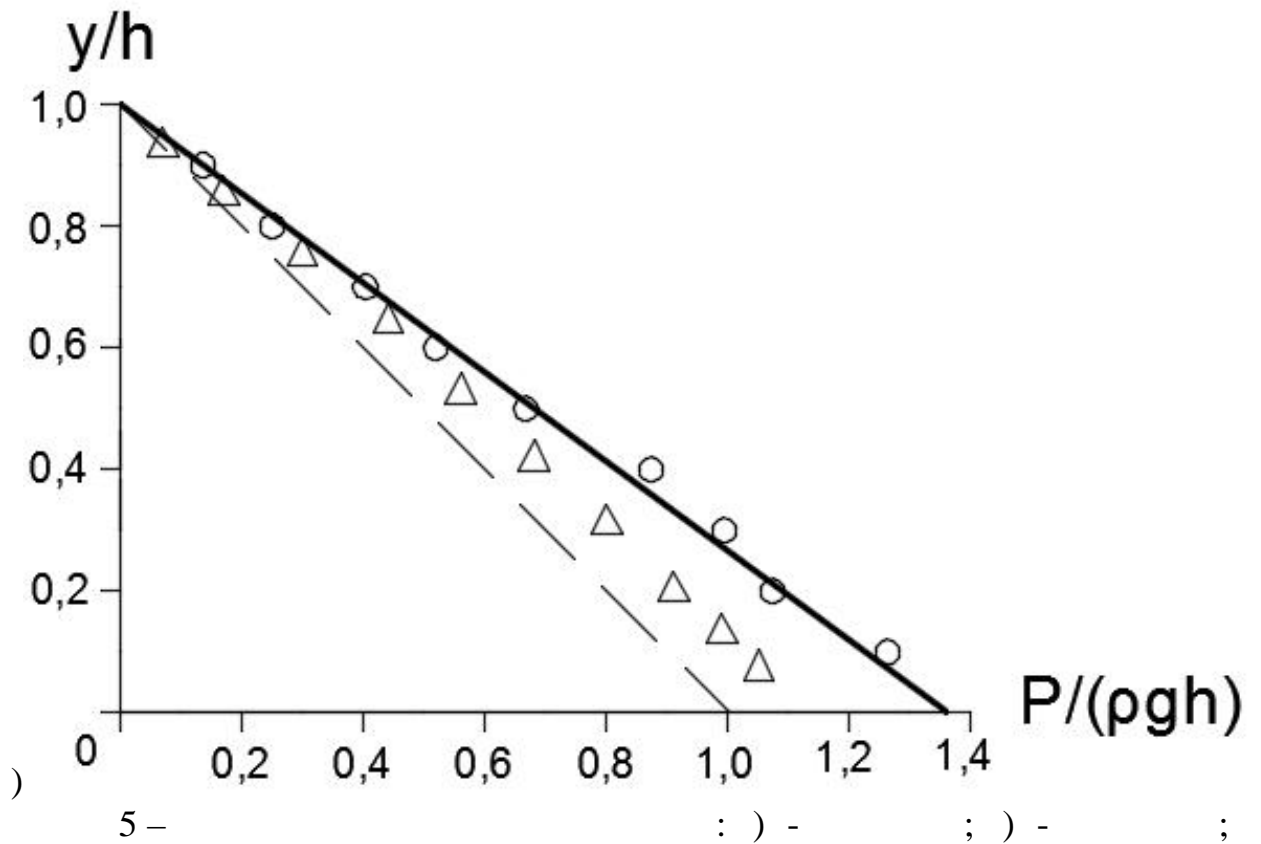
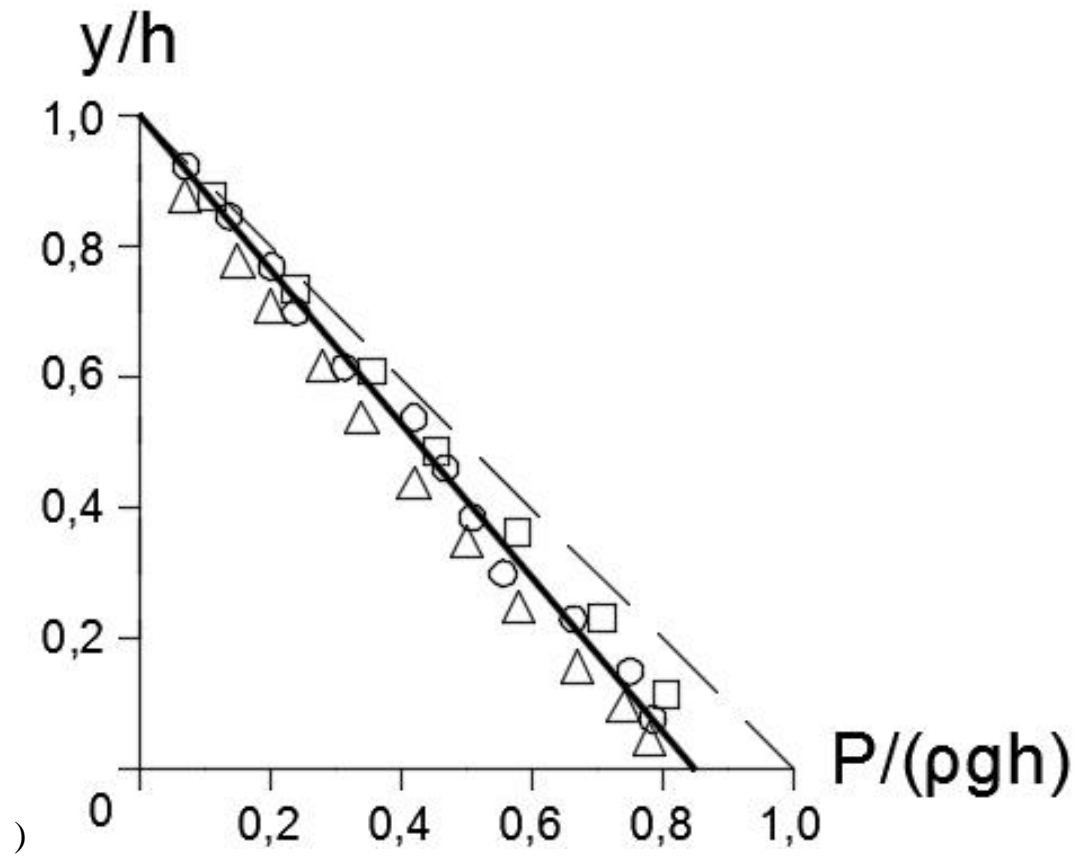


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) 14-94-1,) 13-117-2



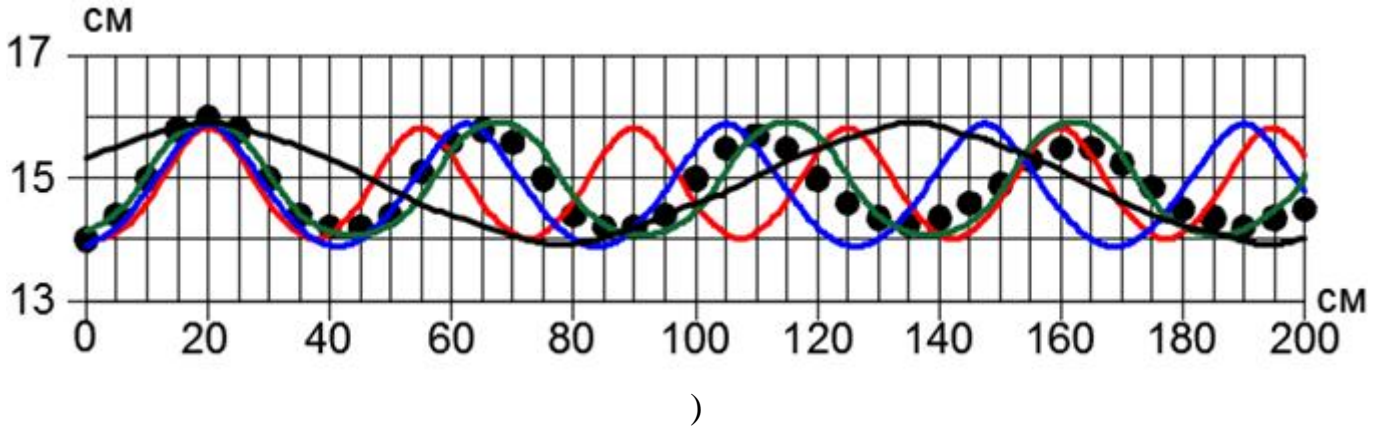
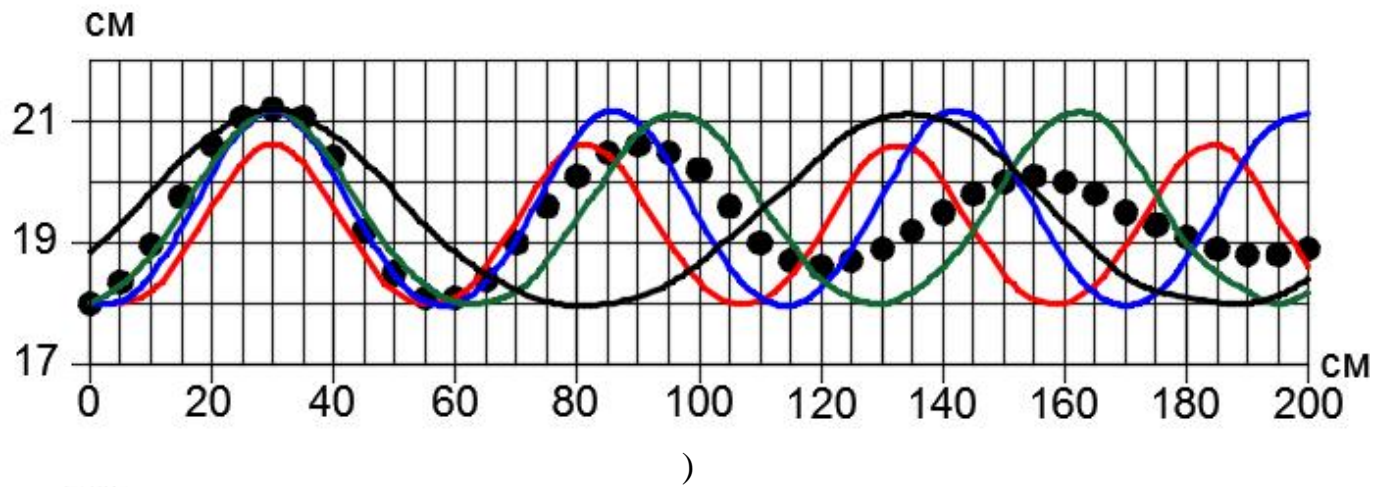
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 ... ; - .

(,) .

. 6.



6-
 :) 18-145-1;) 14-93-1; ○ -
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 - . .

$cn(z)$,

:

$$f(h_1, h_B) - , z(x) - h = f(h_1, h_B) \cdot cn(z(x), k), \tag{7}$$

... (1), ... (3), ... (4), ... (7).
 , (4),

- ... (5);

$$\} = 2f \cdot Fr_1 \cdot h_1. \tag{9}$$

$$\} = \frac{1,79}{(1 - Fr_2)^{0,614}} \cdot h_2, \tag{10}$$

$$\} = 11,1 \cdot Fr_2^2 \cdot h_2, \tag{11}$$

$Fr_2 -$

$$\} = 3,3 \cdot h_2. \tag{12}$$

2.

2 -

/		Fr_1	$\lambda,$	$\lambda,$	$\lambda,$	$\lambda,$	$\lambda,$	$\lambda,$
				(5)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	12-69-1	0,2779	0,35	0,424	0,209	0,269	0,076	0,422
2	15-102-1	0,3134	0,45	0,440	0,295	0,347	0,109	0,538
3	14-94-1	0,3248	0,43	0,527	0,286	0,326	0,111	0,502
4	18-142-1	0,3539	0,62	0,585	0,400	0,425	0,175	0,637
5	18-145-1	0,3670	0,60	0,596	0,415	0,432	0,172	0,650
6	18-155-1	0,4189	0,60	0,695	0,474	0,448	0,208	0,660
7	13-117-2	0,6326	0,65	0,329	0,516	0,378	0,337	0,479
8	12-111-2	0,7224	0,65	0,455	0,544	0,372	0,376	0,449
9	10-100-2(1)	1,014	0,67	0,465	0,637	0,355	0,393	0,409
10	12-141-2	1,173	0,70	0,507	0,884	0,611	0,911	0,455

(12).

$K(k)$ (

$k)$,

1)

$$K(k) = \frac{13}{2} \cdot \ln \frac{2 \cdot (1 - k^{1/4})}{(1 + k^{1/4})^2} \quad (13)$$

2) . . . :

$$K(k) = \frac{f}{2} \cdot \left\{ 1 + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \cdot k^2 + \left(\frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4}\right)^2 \cdot k^4 + \dots + \left(\frac{(2 \cdot n - 1)!}{2^n \cdot n!}\right)^2 \cdot k^{2n} \right\} \quad (14)$$

3) . . . (6).

15% . . . (13),

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + \frac{b}{m} \cdot \frac{dy}{dt} + \frac{k}{m} \cdot y = 0, \quad (15)$$

$y -$; $m -$; $k -$; $t -$; $b -$

(15)

$$y = A_0 \cdot e^{-st} \cdot \sin(\tilde{S} \cdot t + \{0\}), \quad (16)$$

$A_0 \cdot e^{-t} -$; $A_0 -$,

$$; \tilde{S} = \sqrt{\tilde{S}_0^2 - s^2} -$$

$t=0; = b/(2m) -$,

0

; 0 -

1-1 (. 1),

$$(d^2 h/dx^2 = 0).$$

($d^2 h/dx^2 > 0$),

2-2,

h_2 .

$cn(z, k)$,

$$cn(z, k) = [-1 \dots 1],$$

$$cn^2(z, k) = [0 \dots 1].$$

:

$$h = h_2 + \left\{ (h_1 - h_2) \cdot e^{-\xi x} \cdot \text{cn} \left[4 \cdot K(k) \cdot \left(\frac{x}{\{\cdot\}} \right), k \right] \right\}, \quad (17)$$

(17)

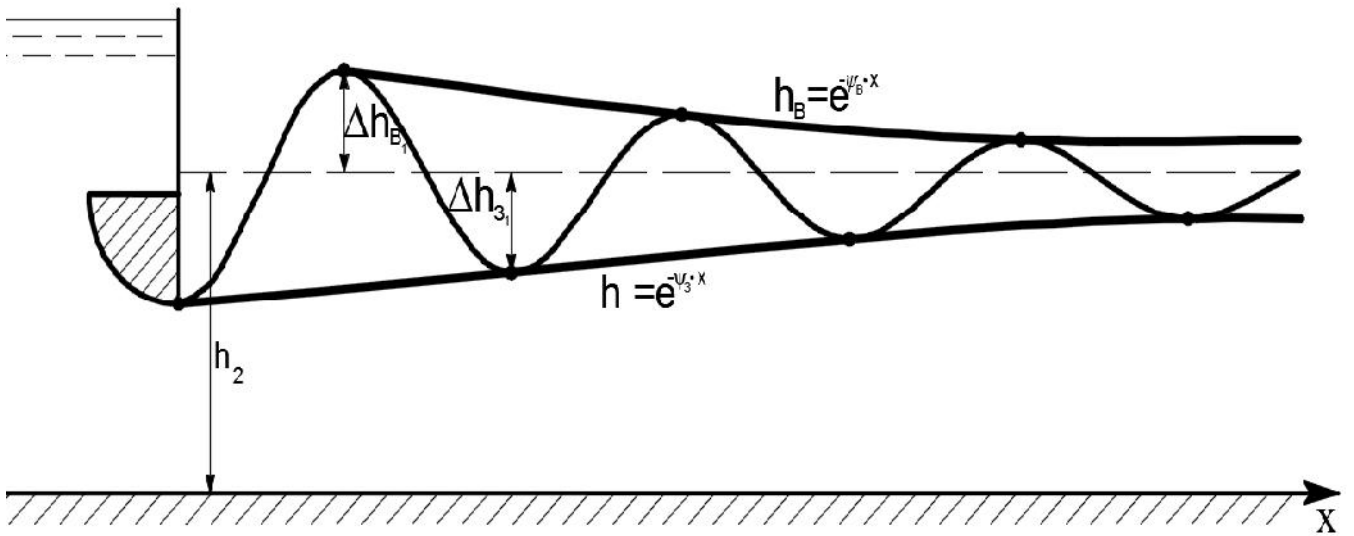
(16).

(16)

e^{-x} .

$$= f(h_1, h_2, h_B, h, s_1, Fr_1, x).$$

h_2 (. 7).



7 -

h_2

3.

$$\xi = \frac{1}{3} \cdot (V^{1/Fr_1}).$$

$$= f(, n, x)$$

$$\xi = 1 + 0,03 \cdot \left(\frac{\cdot}{\cdot} \right).$$

3 –

	Fr_1	s_1	$ B $	h_2	
12-69-1	0,2779	1,05	0,641	0,269	0,455
15-102-1	0,3134	1,053	0,747	0,206	0,477
14-94-1	0,3248	1,071	0,972	0,141	0,557
18-142-1	0,3539	1,056	0,580	0,215	0,398
18-145-1	0,3670	1,074	1,014	0,408	0,711
18-155-1	0,4189	1,078	0,526	0,175	0,351
13-117-2	0,6326	1,022	0,370	0,580	0,457
12-111-2	0,7224	1,067	0,132	0,560	0,346
10-100-2(1)	1,014	1,014	0,180	0,540	0,320
12-141-2	1,173	1,058	0,342	0,610	0,476

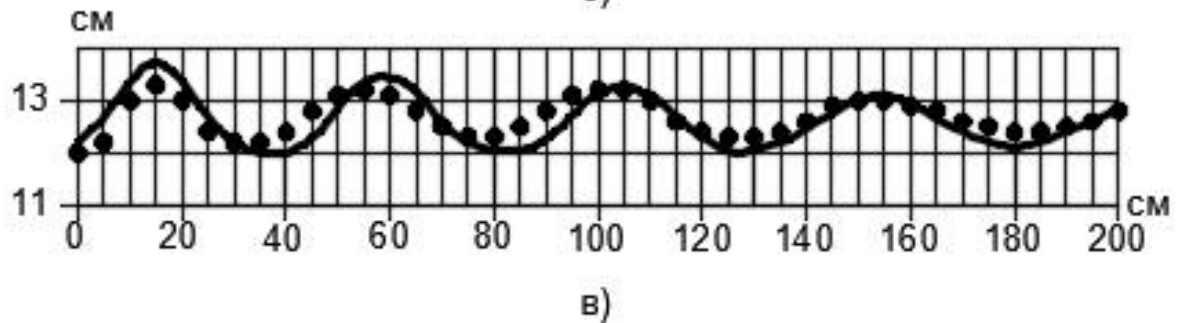
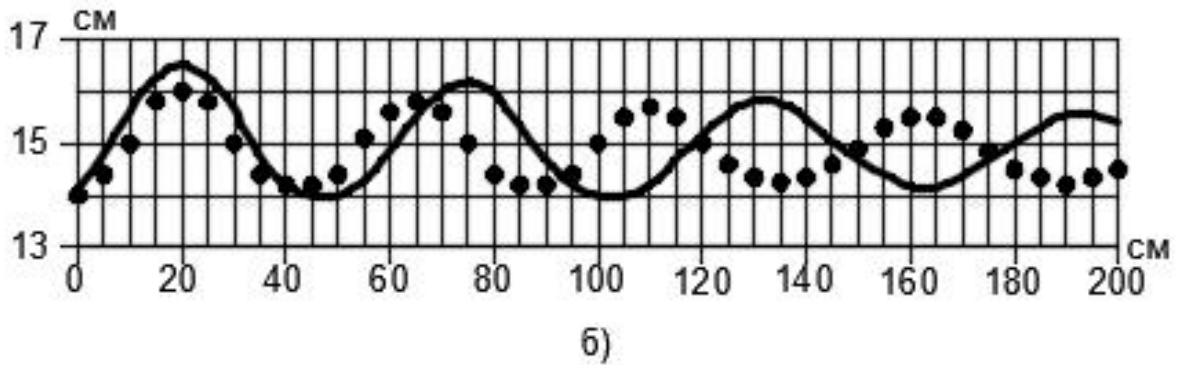
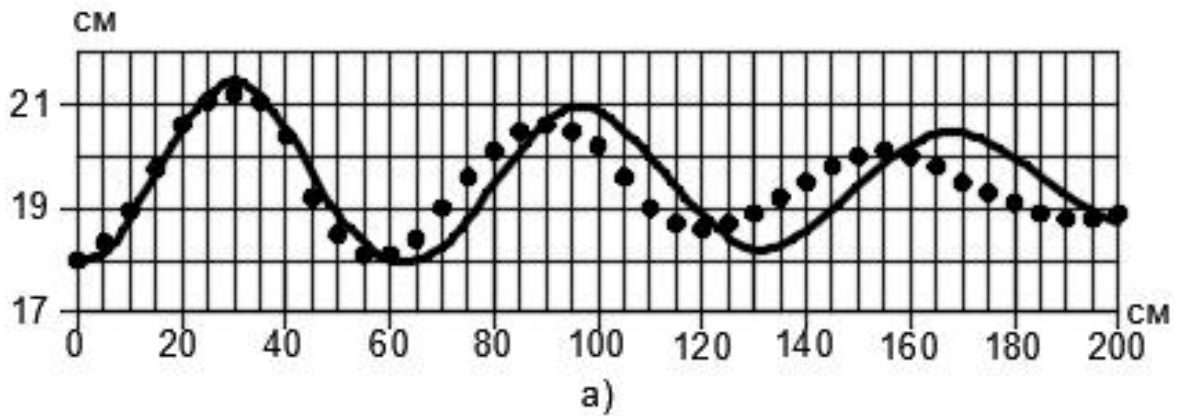
:

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 h &= h_2 + \left\{ (h - h_2) \cdot e^{-\xi x} \cdot \text{cn} \left[4 \cdot K(k) \cdot \left(\frac{x}{\{\cdot\}} \right), k \right] \right\}, \\
 h &= \frac{1}{2} \cdot h_1 \cdot k \cdot \left[\frac{4 \cdot s_1 - 1}{3} + Fr_1 + \sqrt{\left(\frac{4 \cdot s_1 - 1}{3} + Fr_1 \right)^2 - 4 \cdot Fr_1} \right], \\
 \} &= 3,3 \cdot h_2, \\
 h_2 &= \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot h_1 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot s_1 - 1}{3} + 2 \cdot Fr_1} \cdot \cos \left\{ \frac{f}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \arccos \left[\frac{3 \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot r_{02} \cdot Fr_1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{4 \cdot s_1 - 1}{3} + 2 \cdot Fr_1 \right)^3}} \right] \right\}, \\
 k &= \sqrt{\frac{y \cdot (y - 1)}{y^2 - Fr_1}}, \\
 K(k) &= \frac{2}{(1 + k^{1/4})^2} \cdot \ln \frac{2 \cdot (1 - k^{1/4})}{(1 - k^{1/4})}, \\
 \xi &= \frac{1}{3} \cdot (y^{1/4} / Fr_1), \\
 \{ &= 1 + 0,03 \cdot \left(\frac{\cdot}{\cdot} \right).
 \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (18)$$

(. 8).

(. . 4-5),
 (. . .).
 4.

/	$h_l,$		$Q, \text{ }^3/$	$, Fr_l$	
1	0,8	1	13,3	0,086	1,07
2	0,8	2	26,6	0,344	
3	1,2	2		0,102	
4	0,8	3	39,9	0,773	
5	1,2	3		0,229	



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 :) 18-145-1;) 14-93-1;) 12-69-1; ○ -
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(18).

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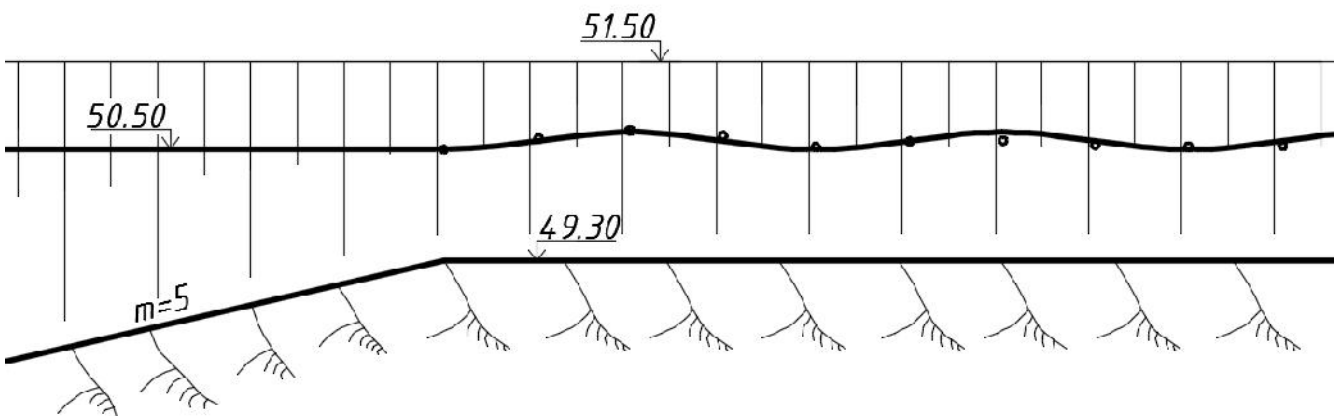
$h_1,$	0	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
1	80	90	92	83	90	84	84	86	-	-
2	80	92	97	83	86	91	84	84	-	-
3	120	132	140	135	123	128	130	125	123	123

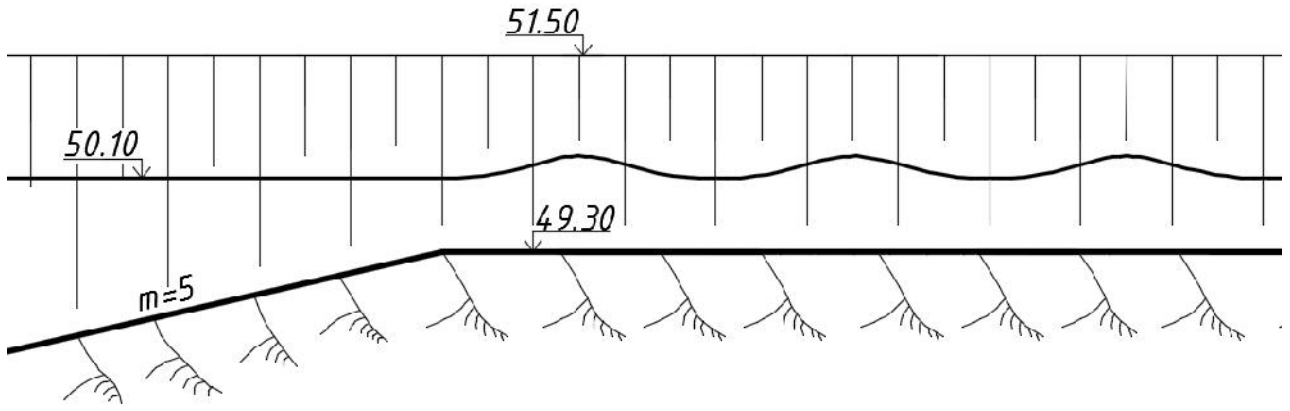
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/	$h_1,$		$h_2,$		$h_3,$	
1	0,930	0,925	0,830	0,840	2,50	2,77
2	0,970	0,952	0,850	0,853	2,90	2,82
3	1,400	1,390	1,250	1,261	4,30	4,16
4	-	1,047	-	0,900	-	2,97
5	-	1,408	-	1,270	-	4,19

9 10.





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(25%)

$Fr_1 \geq 1.$

5.
 $k = 1,05,$

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ABSTRACT

Poplavskiy D. M. Improvement of the methods for calculating the cnoidal waves parameters with taking into account the non-hydrostatics in the initial section and wave diminishing along the length. – Qualifying scientific work as a manuscript.

This thesis is for competition of a scientific degree of candidate of technical sciences in specialty 05.23.16 – hydraulics and engineering hydrology. – National University of Water and Environmental Engineering, Rivne, 2021.

This thesis shows improvement of methods for calculating the parameters of the cnoidal waves. In the dissertation work, the theoretical and experimental researches of geometrical, kinematical and dynamical characteristics of cnoidal waves were carried out. It was detailed described the methods of hydraulic simulation of cnoidal waves in laboratory conditions and analyzed the results of experiments. Based on it, the dependencies and methods for determining parameters and calculating the free-surface profile of cnoidal waves were scientifically substantiated.

As a result of theoretical and experimental studies, the method of calculating the parameters and free-surface profile of cnoidal waves with taking into account the non-hydrostatics in the initial section and wave diminishing along the length, was improved. Using the results of field studies, recommendations for calculating the main parameters and free-surface curve of the cnoidal waves in tail race channel of the Migiya hydropower plant were developed.

The developed recommendations for the method of calculating the profile of the free-surface of cnoidal waves with taking into account the non-hydrostatics in the initial section and wave diminishing along the length, allows to determine the maximum and second conjugated depths and wavelengths of the cnoidal waves. From a practical point of view, this allows more accurate determine the required margin for the level of the dam and dikes and length of the channel bank protection.

Mentioned positions and conclusions in the dissertation can be used in the design, construction, operation and reconstruction of hydraulic structures, within which a phenomenon of undular jump can be formed, which will increase their reliability.

Keywords: cnoidal waves, free surface profile, maximum depth, exponential decay, non-hydrostatic pressure distribution, current velocity diagram, Froude number, second conjugate depth.

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