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#### **PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

#### Modern control technology

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# ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTICS AND STAGES OF FORMING THE ECONOMIC SAFETY OF THE STATE

The formation of the system of economic security of Ukraine takes place in the conditions of economic globalization, which can not but affect the national interests and trends of the country's socio-economic development.

Understanding economic security actually arose with the emergence of the state and is part of the national interest, yes, it can be argued that the first mention of the advisability of maintaining security in the economic context is given back in Plato's founding work «Politea».

In the foreign and domestic literature there are many approaches to the interpretation of the concept of economic security of the state through the following characteristics:

- stability and stability, counteraction to internal and external threats, by which we mean the strength and reliability of the links between all elements of the economic system, the stability of the state's economic development, the resistance to deterring and neutralizing destabilizing threats and factors;
- economic independence, which first of all characterizes the possibility for any subject of economic security to independently adopt and implement strategic economic and political solutions for development, the opportunity to use national competitive advantages for ensuring stability and development;
- self-reproduction and self-development. This characteristic provides for the creation of the necessary conditions for conducting effective economic policy and enhanced self-reproduction, ensuring the competitiveness of the national economy in the world arena;

- national interests. This characteristic determines the ability of the national economy to protect national economic interests.

At the same time, an important task today is the establishment of a meaningful filling of the concept of the category of economic security, taking into account the modern economic environment, which dynamically develops under conditions of uncertainty and heightened risks, and new relations are being built between objects and economic entities in the directions of economic security of their activities (Table 1).

Table 1
The results of the generalization of existing approaches to the definition of the term "economic security of the state"

№	Author	Determining the time
1	A. Getman	the ability of its economic system to resist the negative influence of objective and subjective factors for achieving macroeconomic development goals at the level of post-industrial states.
2	Ya. Zhalilo [2]	a complex multifactorial category that characterizes the ability of the national economy to expand reproduction in order to meet the needs of its own population and the state at a certain level, confront the destabilizing actions of factors that threaten the sustainable balanced development of the country; ensuring the creditworthiness of the national economy in the global economic system.
3	V. Muntiyan [3]	a nationwide set of measures aimed at the permanent and stable development of the state's economy, contains a mechanism for countering internal and external threats.
4	A. Revenko [4]	the state of the economic system, which is characterized by stability with respect to the influence of endogenous (internal) and exogenous (external) factors that pose a threat to society.
5	V. Senchagov [5]	state of the economy and institutions of power, which ensures guaranteed protection of national interests, socially directed development of the country as a whole, sufficient defense potential, even under the most unfavorable conditions for the development of internal and external processes.

Origin: systematized by the author

Analyzing the existing approaches to determining the economic security of the state, it is worthwhile to note that the economic security of the state is a state of the state's economy, for which sustainable and scientifically grounded methods are created to neutralize the negative impact of internal and external threats, under which the

necessary conditions for a stable socioeconomic development of the state, protection of national economic interests and improvement of citizens' welfare.

Table 2 Important stages in the formation of economic security of the state

Period	Features of the	Goal of the phase
1934	The Law on National Security and the creation of the Federal Committee for Economic Security	Preservation of the country's economic independence; improving the quality of life of the population by ensuring the economic security of citizens and the state as a whole.
1940- 1950	Creation of international associations for ensuring international economic security of the developed countries of the world	Strengthening the security of the world economy economy and individual states through avoiding an energy crisis.
1973 - 1975	The adoption by the countries of Western Europe of an economic method for ensuring national security	Development of a set of measures to ensure sustainable development of the economy by creating a mechanism to counter internal and external threats to European countries.
1987	Declaration of the principles of international economic security of the United Nations	The need to provide an integrated approach to solving many interrelated international problems and relations.
1991	The change in the rate of the countries of the former Soviet Union to form a market system of management	Democratization of society, overcoming social tension, ensuring political changes, establishing a market economy, improving the living standards of the population.
1993 -1994	The adoption by the countries of the former Soviet Union of state regulations on the issues of ensuring national economic security	Formation of a mechanism to ensure the vital interests of the individual, society and the state from internal and external threats
1997	Adoption of program-target documents on ensuring national security of Ukraine	Formation of a favorable and predictable legal framework for the development of entrepreneurship and the realization of the right to entrepreneurial activity; ensuring the democratization of society, improving the welfare of citizens, the formation of a civilized competitive environment.

Origin: systematized by the author

Complications of economic conditions of functioning, growth of uncertainty of the economic environment, the parameters of which are constantly changing, led to the realization by the scientific community of the need to provide space for their economic activities. It is also advisable to generalize the stages of the formation of the category «economic security of the state» (Table 2).

At the same time, the state is not only an object, but also the main subject of national economic security and carries out its functions in this sphere through the bodies of the legislative, executive and judicial branches of power. The Constitution of Ukraine clearly states that along with protecting the sovereignty and territorial integrity of Ukraine, ensuring its economic security is the most important function of the state and the work of the entire Ukrainian people.

The components of economic security, according to the "Methodological Recommendations for Calculating the Level of Economic Security of Ukraine" approved by Order № 1277 of the Ministry of Economic Development and Trade of October 29, 2013, are: production, demographic, energy, foreign economic, investment and innovation, macroeconomic, food, social, financial security [7].

Thus, the economic security of the state should include those constituent elements that characterize only economic processes and related phenomena: investment-innovative, financial, foreign economic, food and energy security.

It is logical to regard economic security as a kind of management system from the point of view of organizational, economic, financial, legal and other factors, with the use of which it is possible to direct potential or real threats to an economic coordinate plane in which the negative impact of harm will be weakened to the desired level in the shortest possible time; there will be an opportunity to stabilize foreign economic activity and strengthen the positions of entities in the world market; to achieve consistency in the development of external and internal markets in the event that the latter will rely on the foundations of scientific principles.

Based on our research, it is established that the economic security of the state is a dynamic component of the economy, which adapts to the requirements of its time. The current stage of the development of the state requires, in order to ensure economic security, to take into account specific, targeted features of the research object (for example, the industry) in the face of negative phenomena with the features of uncertainty and risk, which entails deviation of the state of economic security from the planned one.

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